Special Features

- 9 WIN A FREE SUBSCRIPTION: Our problem is your gain — a second chance to win one of five free subscriptions to Amateur Radio Action!
- 11 OL' SOL AND THE SUNSPOTS: Ron Betrand VK2DQ takes a serious look at the sun and how it relates to amateur radio propagation.
- 15 THE NEXT SOLAR CYCLE: Richard Thompson from IPS makes some brave predictions for Solar Cycle 22.
- 16 THE CUBICAL TEST ANTENNA: VK2CTA explains how to construct a cubical quad with moveable elements for antenna optimisation tests.
- 18 KENWOOD SUMMER CATALOGUE
- **24 EQUIPMENT REVIEW:** Tony Gilbert VK3CE takes a look at lcom's wonder rig, the optical fiber equipped IC-900 multiband modular mobile.
- **27** THE ORIGINS OF WIA/IREE: Alan Shawsmith VK4SS examines the WIA's claim to being "the oldest amateur organisation in the world".
- 36 ELECTROMAGNETIC PROPAGATION: Part One of a three part series by John Nolan on the technical aspects of radio wave propagation.
- 43 THE UNDERGROUND POP-UP MAST: A novel but extremely innovative idea to get that mast out of the wind and your neighbour's bay view.
- 46 AMATEUR RADIO RESTRUCTURING: Sam Voron details his preferred option for a new and revitalised amateur radio structure.

COVER: Sunspots girdle the solar equator in the peak of the last sunspot cycle. Photo courtesy Planetarium, Science Museum of Victoria.



ABOVE: white hot gases stream into a solar vortex created by a sunspot — an essential for most HF communications.

Regular Features

- 4 BEGINNERS PAGE: For first-time readers.
- 5 QSP: Editorial comment by Tony Gilbert VK3CE.
- 6 **NEWS DESK:** News and new product information.
- 41 YL FORUM: Kirsti VK9NL's topical YL view.
- 48 FEEDBACK: Readers express their views.
- 52 DX & BAND: Latest world wide DX news.
- 55 SCATTER: VHF-UHF news with Jim VK3AZY.
- 56 SHORTWAVE: SWL news by Bob Padula.
- 59 HAM WORD: Another Greg Baker teaser.
 60 PREDICTIONS: Latest IPS Grafex charts.
- 62 CLASSIFIEDS: Where the bargains abound.
- 66 ADVERTISERS' INDEX